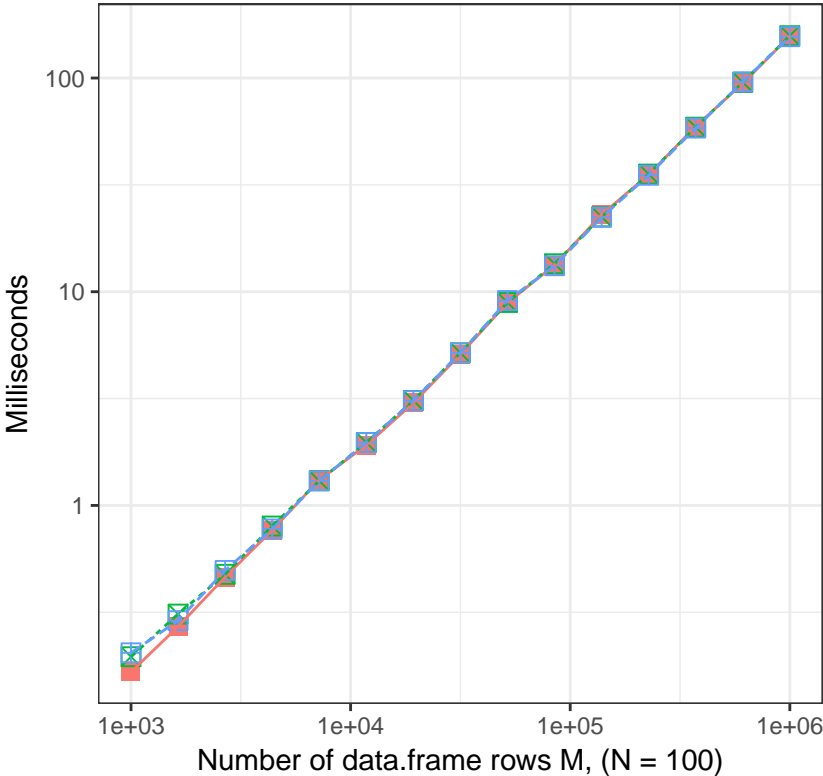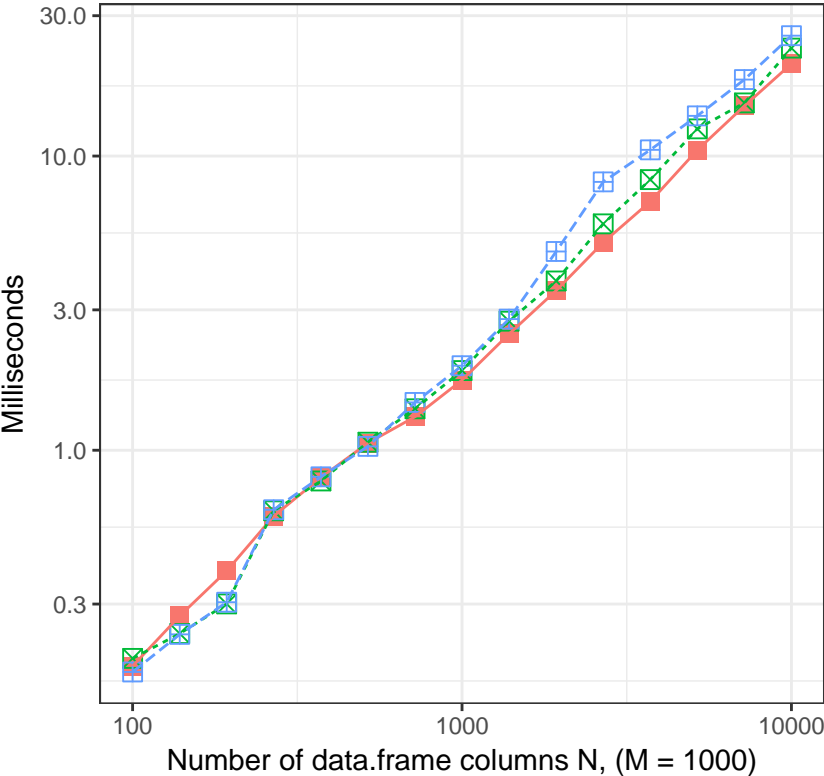# Benchmark timings: mutating all columns $(M \times N)$ –sized data.frame

Function: $f(x) = x \cdot 1$ (unit multiplication)

Legend: rapply (how = "replace"), rrapply (how = "replace"), rrapply (how = "prune")