

# Package ‘powerbrmsINLA’

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**Title** Bayesian Power Analysis Using 'brms' and 'INLA'

**Version** 1.0.0

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**Description** Provides tools for Bayesian power analysis and assurance calculations using the statistical frameworks of 'brms' and 'INLA'. Includes simulation-based approaches, support for multiple decision rules (direction, threshold, ROPE), sequential designs, and visualisation helpers. Methods are based on Kruschke (2014, ISBN:9780124058880) ``Doing Bayesian Data Analysis: A Tutorial with R, JAGS, and Stan'', O'Hagan & Stevens (2001) <doi:10.1177/0272989X0102100307> ``Bayesian Assessment of Sample Size for Clinical Trials of Cost-Effectiveness'', Kruschke (2018) <doi:10.1177/2515245918771304> ``Rejecting or Accepting Parameter Values in Bayesian Estimation'', Rue et al. (2009) <doi:10.1111/j.1467-9868.2008.00700.x> ``Approximate Bayesian inference for latent Gaussian models by using integrated nested Laplace approximations'', and Bürkner (2017) <doi:10.18637/jss.v080.i01> ``brms: An R Package for Bayesian Multilevel Models using Stan''.

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**Suggests** INLA (>= 22.05.07), testthat (>= 3.0.0), rmarkdown, MASS, circular, sn

**URL** <https://github.com/Tony-Myers/powerbrmsINLA>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/Tony-Myers/powerbrmsINLA/issues>

**Additional\_repositories** <https://inla.r-inla-download.org/R/stable>

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---

beta_binom_power	<i>Analytic Assurance for Beta-Binomial Designs</i>
------------------	---

---

## Description

Computes assurance (power) using generating and audience Beta priors for a binomial count via a Beta-Binomial predictive distribution.

## Usage

```
beta_binom_power(
  n,
  gen_prior_a,
  gen_prior_b,
  aud_prior_a,
  aud_prior_b,
  hdi_mass = 0.95,
  rope = NULL,
  hdi_max_width = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

n	Sample size (number of trials).
gen_prior_a, gen_prior_b	Generating Beta prior parameters.
aud_prior_a, aud_prior_b	Audience Beta prior parameters.
hdi_mass	HDI mass (e.g., 0.95).
rope	Length-2 numeric vector for ROPE bounds, or NULL for max-width rule.
hdi_max_width	Positive width threshold for the HDI (used if rope=NULL).

**Value**

Assurance value between 0 and 1.

---

beta\_weights\_on\_grid *Beta-Prior Weights Over an Effect Grid*

---

**Description**

Computes prior weights over a grid of true effect values by evaluating a Beta(mode, n) prior. If the grid is not in (0,1), it is rescaled linearly.

**Usage**

```
beta_weights_on_grid(effects, mode, n)
```

**Arguments**

effects	Numeric vector of effect values (grid).
mode	Prior mode in (0,1).
n	Prior concentration (> 2).

**Value**

Normalised numeric weights over the grid (sum to 1).

---

brms_inla_power	<i>Core Bayesian Assurance / Power Simulation (Modern, Multi-Effect Ready)</i>
-----------------	--

---

### Description

Provides Bayesian power analysis and assurance calculation using INLA (Integrated Nested Laplace Approximation) for efficient computation. Implements simulation-based power analysis for generalized linear mixed models with automatic threading optimization.

### Usage

```
brms_inla_power(
  formula,
  family = gaussian(),
  family_control = NULL,
  Ntrials = NULL,
  E = NULL,
  scale = NULL,
  priors = NULL,
  data_generator = NULL,
  effect_name,
  effect_grid = 0.5,
  sample_sizes = c(50, 100, 200, 400),
  nsims = 200,
  power_threshold = 0.8,
  precision_target = NULL,
  prob_threshold = 0.95,
  effect_threshold = 0,
  credible_level = 0.95,
  rope_bounds = NULL,
  error_sd = 1,
  group_sd = 0.5,
  obs_per_group = 10,
  predictor_means = NULL,
  predictor_sds = NULL,
  seed = 123,
  inla_hyper = NULL,
  compute_bayes_factor = FALSE,
  inla_num_threads = NULL,
  progress = c("auto", "text", "none"),
  family_args = list()
)
```

### Arguments

formula	Model formula.
---------	----------------

family	brms GLM family (e.g., gaussian(), binomial()).
family_control	Optional list for INLA's control.family.
Ntrials	Optional vector for binomial trials.
E	Optional vector for Poisson exposure.
scale	Optional vector scale parameter for INLA families.
priors	Optional brms::prior specification.
data_generator	Optional function(n, effect) returning a dataset.
effect_name	Character vector of fixed effect names.
effect_grid	Vector/data.frame of effect values (supports multi-effect). For single effects, use a numeric vector. For multiple effects, use a data.frame with column names matching effect_name.
sample_sizes	Vector of sample sizes.
nsims	Number of simulations per cell.
power_threshold	Decision probability threshold for summary.
precision_target	Optional credible interval width target.
prob_threshold	Posterior probability threshold for decision rules.
effect_threshold	Effect-size threshold.
credible_level	Credible interval level (default 0.95).
rope_bounds	Optional Region of Practical Equivalence bounds (length 2 vector).
error_sd	Gaussian residual standard deviation.
group_sd	Random effects standard deviation.
obs_per_group	Observations per group.
predictor_means	Optional named list of predictor means.
predictor_sds	Optional named list of predictor standard deviations.
seed	Random seed.
inla_hyper	Optional INLA-specific hyperparameters.
compute_bayes_factor	Logical, compute Bayes Factor if TRUE.
inla_num_threads	Character string specifying INLA threading (e.g., "4:1" for 4 threads). If NULL (default), automatically detects optimal setting: "4:1" for 4+ cores, "2:1" for 2-3 cores, "1:1" otherwise.
progress	One of "auto", "text", or "none" for progress display.
family_args	List of arguments for family-specific data generators.

**Value**

List with results, summary, and settings.

**Examples**

```

# Basic usage with automatic INLA threading
results <- brms_inla_power(
  formula = outcome ~ treatment,
  effect_name = "treatment",
  effect_grid = c(0.2, 0.5, 0.8),
  sample_sizes = c(50, 100, 200),
  nsims = 3
)
print(results$summary)

# Manual INLA threading control
results <- brms_inla_power(
  formula = outcome ~ treatment,
  effect_name = "treatment",
  effect_grid = c(0.2, 0.5, 0.8),
  sample_sizes = c(50, 100, 200),
  inla_num_threads = "8:1", # Use 8 threads for faster computation
  nsims = 3
)

# Multi-effect design with threading
effect_grid <- expand.grid(
  treatment = c(0, 0.3, 0.6),
  age_effect = c(0, 0.2)
)
results <- brms_inla_power(
  formula = outcome ~ treatment + age_effect,
  effect_name = c("treatment", "age_effect"),
  effect_grid = effect_grid,
  sample_sizes = c(100, 200, 400),
  nsims = 3
)
print(results$summary)

# Quick parameter check (runs instantly)
formals(brms_inla_power)

```

---

brms\_inla\_power\_sequential

*Sequential Bayesian Assurance Simulation Engine (Modern, Multi-Effect Ready)*

---

**Description**

Simulates assurance sequentially in batches, stopping early per cell based on Wilson confidence intervals.

**Usage**

```
brms_inla_power_sequential(
  formula,
  family = gaussian(),
  family_control = NULL,
  Ntrials = NULL,
  E = NULL,
  scale = NULL,
  priors = NULL,
  data_generator = NULL,
  effect_name,
  effect_grid,
  sample_sizes,
  metric = c("direction", "threshold", "rope", "bf"),
  target = 0.8,
  prob_threshold = 0.95,
  effect_threshold = 0,
  rope_bounds = NULL,
  credible_level = 0.95,
  compute_bayes_factor = FALSE,
  error_sd = 1,
  group_sd = 0.5,
  obs_per_group = 10,
  predictor_means = NULL,
  predictor_sds = NULL,
  seed = 1,
  batch_size = 20,
  min_sims = 40,
  max_sims = 600,
  ci_conf = 0.95,
  margin = 0.02,
  inla_num_threads = NULL,
  family_args = list(),
  progress = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

formula	brms-style model formula.
family	GLM family (e.g., gaussian(), binomial()).
family_control	Optional list for INLA's control.family.
Ntrials	Optional vector of binomial trial counts (for binomial families).
E	Optional vector of exposures (for Poisson families).
scale	Optional numeric vector for scale parameter in INLA.
priors	brms prior specification object.
data_generator	Optional function(n, effect) to simulate data.

<code>effect_name</code>	Character vector of fixed effects to assess.
<code>effect_grid</code>	Data frame or vector of effect values.
<code>sample_sizes</code>	Vector of sample sizes.
<code>metric</code>	Character; one of "direction", "threshold", "rope", or "bf" for Bayesian decision metric.
<code>target</code>	Target assurance value for stopping.
<code>prob_threshold</code>	Posterior probability threshold for decision metrics.
<code>effect_threshold</code>	Effect-size threshold.
<code>rope_bounds</code>	Numeric length-2 vector defining ROPE.
<code>credible_level</code>	Credible interval level for Bayesian inference.
<code>compute_bayes_factor</code>	Logical; TRUE if metric is "bf".
<code>error_sd</code>	Residual standard deviation.
<code>group_sd</code>	Standard deviation of random effects.
<code>obs_per_group</code>	Number of observations per group.
<code>predictor_means</code>	Optional named list of predictor means.
<code>predictor_sds</code>	Optional named list of predictor standard deviations.
<code>seed</code>	Random seed.
<code>batch_size</code>	Number of simulations per sequential look.
<code>min_sims</code>	Minimum simulations before early stopping.
<code>max_sims</code>	Maximum simulations per cell.
<code>ci_conf</code>	Confidence level for Wilson confidence intervals.
<code>margin</code>	Margin around target for early stopping decision.
<code>inla_num_threads</code>	Character string specifying INLA threading (e.g., "4:1"). If NULL (default), automatically detects optimal setting based on CPU cores.
<code>family_args</code>	List of family-specific args passed to data generator.
<code>progress</code>	Logical; if TRUE, show progress messages.

**Details**

Sequential Bayesian Assurance Simulation Engine (Modern, Multi-Effect Ready)

Simulates assurance sequentially in batches, stopping early per cell based on Wilson confidence intervals.

**Value**

List containing summary per cell and simulation settings.



## Examples

```
# Sequential design with automatic threading
results <- brms_inla_power_sequential(
  formula = outcome ~ treatment,
  effect_name = "treatment",
  effect_grid = c(0.2, 0.5, 0.8),
  sample_sizes = c(50, 100, 200),
  metric = "direction",
  target = 0.80
)
print(results$summary)
```

---

brms\_inla\_power\_two\_stage

*Two-Stage Bayesian Assurance Simulation (Multi-Effect, User-Friendly API)*

---

## Description

Runs a two-stage Bayesian assurance simulation with formula-based multi-effect grids and adaptive refinement.

## Usage

```
brms_inla_power_two_stage(
  formula,
  effect_name,
  effect_grid,
  n_range,
  stage1_k_n = 8,
  stage1_nsims = 100,
  stage2_nsims = 400,
  refine_metric = c("direction", "threshold", "rope"),
  refine_target = 0.8,
  prob_threshold = 0.95,
  effect_threshold = 0,
  obs_per_group = NULL,
  error_sd = NULL,
  group_sd = 0.5,
  band = 0.06,
  expand = 1L,
  inla_num_threads = NULL,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

formula	Model formula.
effect_name	Character vector of fixed effect names; must match formula terms.
effect_grid	Data frame with columns named by effect_name specifying effect values.
n_range	Numeric length-2 vector specifying sample size range.
stage1_k_n	Number of grid points in stage 1.
stage1_nsims	Number of simulations per cell in stage 1.
stage2_nsims	Number of simulations per cell in stage 2.
refine_metric	Metric used for refinement; one of "direction", "threshold", or "rope".
refine_target	Target assurance for refined cells.
prob_threshold	Posterior probability threshold for decision.
effect_threshold	Effect-size threshold for decision metric.
obs_per_group	Number of observations per group for grouping factors.
error_sd	Residual standard deviation.
group_sd	Standard deviation of random effects.
band	Numeric width of the target refinement band.
expand	Integer; how much to expand the refinement grid around candidates.
inla_num_threads	Character string specifying INLA threading (e.g., "4:1"). If NULL (default), automatically detects optimal setting based on CPU cores.
...	Additional arguments passed to internal functions.

**Value**

A list with combined simulation results, summary, and stage parameters.

**Examples**

```
# Two-stage design with threading
effect_grid <- expand.grid(
  treatment = c(0.2, 0.5, 0.8),
  covariate = c(0.1, 0.3)
)
results <- brms_inla_power_two_stage(
  formula = outcome ~ treatment + covariate,
  effect_name = c("treatment", "covariate"),
  effect_grid = effect_grid,
  n_range = c(50, 200),
  stage1_nsims = 3,
  stage2_nsims = 3,
  error_sd = 1
)
print(results$summary)
```

---

hdi_of_icdf	<i>Highest Density Interval from an Inverse CDF</i>
-------------	---

---

**Description**

Computes an HDI of given mass from any distribution for which you have a quantile function (inverse CDF).

**Usage**

```
hdi_of_icdf(qfun, width = 0.95, tol = 1e-08, ...)
```

**Arguments**

qfun	Quantile function, e.g., qbeta, qnorm, ...
width	Desired HDI mass (e.g., 0.95).
tol	Optimizer tolerance.
...	Additional arguments passed to qfun.

**Value**

Named numeric vector with elements `l1` and `u1`.

---

min_n_beta_binom	<i>Minimum n for Target Assurance (Beta-Binomial)</i>
------------------	---

---

**Description**

Minimum n for Target Assurance (Beta-Binomial)

**Usage**

```
min_n_beta_binom(
  gen_prior_mode,
  gen_prior_n,
  desired_power,
  aud_prior_mode = 0.5,
  aud_prior_n = 2,
  hdi_mass = 0.95,
  rope = NULL,
  hdi_max_width = NULL,
  n_start = 20,
  n_max = 1e+05,
  verbose = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

gen_prior_mode	Generating prior mode in (0,1).
gen_prior_n	Generating prior concentration ( $\geq 2$ ).
desired_power	Target assurance value in (0,1).
aud_prior_mode	Audience prior mode in (0,1).
aud_prior_n	Audience prior concentration ( $\geq 2$ ).
hdi_mass	HDI mass (e.g., 0.95).
rope	Length-2 numeric vector for ROPE bounds, or NULL for max-width rule.
hdi_max_width	Positive width threshold for the HDI (used if rope=NULL).
n_start	Starting sample size for search.
n_max	Maximum sample size to try.
verbose	If TRUE, prints progress.

**Value**

Smallest n meeting the target assurance.

---

plot\_assurance\_with\_robustness

*Plot Assurance with Robustness Ribbon (Multi-Effect Grid Friendly)*

---

**Description**

Compares assurance results from multiple scenarios by showing the range ("ribbon") of values across scenarios for each sample size and effect grid variable.

**Usage**

```
plot_assurance_with_robustness(
  power_results_list,
  metric = c("precision", "direction", "threshold", "bf"),
  x_effect = NULL,
  facet_by = NULL,
  precision_target = NULL,
  p_star = 0.95,
  bf_threshold = 10,
  effect_filters = NULL,
  effect_weights = NULL,
  show_individual_scenarios = FALSE,
  title = NULL,
  subtitle = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

power_results_list	Named list of results objects from brms_inla_power or sequential/two-stage variants.
metric	Which assurance metric to compute: "precision", "direction", "threshold", or "bf".
x_effect	Name of effect grid column for x-axis (default: first detected grid column).
facet_by	Optional effect grid column(s) to facet by.
precision_target	CI width target if metric="precision".
p_star	Posterior probability threshold for "direction"/"threshold".
bf_threshold	BF10 threshold for "bf".
effect_filters	Optional named list for filtering rows (e.g. list(treatment=0)).
effect_weights	Optional named numeric vector for averaging over grid values.
show_individual_scenarios	Logical; if TRUE, overlay each scenario's curve.
title, subtitle	Optional plot labels.

**Value**

A ggplot object.

---

plot\_bf\_assurance\_curve

*Plot Bayes Factor Assurance Curve (Multi-Effect Grid Friendly)*

---

**Description**

Plots the proportion of simulations in which BF10 meets or exceeds a threshold, grouped by any effect grid variable(s) and sample size.

**Usage**

```
plot_bf_assurance_curve(
  power_results,
  bf_threshold = 3,
  x_effect = NULL,
  facet_by = NULL,
  effect_filters = NULL,
  effect_weights = NULL,
  title = NULL,
  subtitle = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

power_results	List returned by brms_inla_power* or two-stage variant.
bf_threshold	Numeric; BF10 threshold to count as a "success" (default: 3).
x_effect	Name of effect grid column for x-axis (default: first detected grid column).
facet_by	Optional grid column(s) for faceting.
effect_filters	Optional named list to restrict/show only selected grid rows, e.g. list(treatment=0).
effect_weights	Optional named numeric vector of weights for selected x_effect values.
title, subtitle	Optional plot labels.

**Value**

ggplot object.

---

plot\_bf\_expected\_evidence

*Plot Expected Evidence (mean log10 BF10, Multi-Effect Grid Friendly)*

---

**Description**

Plots the average log10 BF10 against any effect grid variable, grouped/faceted.

**Usage**

```
plot_bf_expected_evidence(
  power_results,
  x_effect = NULL,
  facet_by = NULL,
  n = NULL,
  agg_fun = mean,
  title = NULL,
  subtitle = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

power_results	Simulation results from a brms_inla_power* function with compute_bayes_factor = TRUE.
x_effect	Name of effect grid column for x-axis (default: first grid column).
facet_by	Optional grid column(s) to facet by (default: NULL).
n	Optional sample size to filter to (NULL means plot all; else one curve per grid/facet).
agg_fun	Aggregation function if >1 entries per cell (default: mean).
title, subtitle	Optional plot labels.

**Value**

A ggplot object.

---

plot_bf_heatmap	<i>Plot Bayes Factor Heatmap (mean log10 BF10, Multi-Effect Grid Friendly)</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

Heatmap of mean log10 BF10 as a function of two effect grid columns (x/y), with optional faceting.

**Usage**

```
plot_bf_heatmap(
  power_results,
  x_effect = NULL,
  y_effect = "n",
  facet_by = NULL,
  n = NULL,
  agg_fun = mean,
  title = NULL,
  subtitle = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

power_results	Simulation results from a brms_inla_power* function with compute_bayes_factor = TRUE.
x_effect	Name of effect grid column for x-axis (default: first grid column).
y_effect	Name of effect grid column for y-axis (default: "n").
facet_by	Optional column(s) to facet by.
n	Optional sample size to filter to (NULL means plot all; else show only that n).
agg_fun	Aggregation function (default: mean).
title, subtitle	Optional plot labels.

**Value**

ggplot object.

---

`plot_decision_assurance_curve`*Plot Decision Assurance Curve (Multi-Effect Grid Friendly)*

---

## Description

Plots the assurance (proportion of simulation runs meeting a posterior probability decision rule) versus an effect grid variable, for a given metric ("direction", "threshold", or "rope") at a fixed decision probability threshold  $p_{\text{star}}$ .

## Usage

```
plot_decision_assurance_curve(  
  power_results,  
  metric = c("direction", "threshold", "rope"),  
  p_star = 0.95,  
  x_effect = NULL,  
  facet_by = NULL,  
  effect_filters = NULL,  
  effect_weights = NULL,  
  title = NULL,  
  subtitle = NULL  
)
```

## Arguments

<code>power_results</code>	A list returned by <code>brms_inla_power*</code> .
<code>metric</code>	Decision metric: "direction", "threshold", or "rope".
<code>p_star</code>	Numeric decision threshold in (0,1).
<code>x_effect</code>	Name of effect grid column for x-axis (default: first grid column).
<code>facet_by</code>	Optional effect grid column(s) to facet by.
<code>effect_filters</code>	Optional named list for filtering rows, e.g. <code>list(treatment=0)</code> .
<code>effect_weights</code>	Optional named numeric vector of weights for selected <code>x_effect</code> values.
<code>title, subtitle</code>	Optional plot labels.

## Value

A ggplot object.



---

`plot_decision_threshold_contour`*Plot Decision Threshold Contour (Multi-Effect Grid Friendly)*

---

## Description

Shows assurance as a function of decision threshold  $p^*$  and one effect grid column, optionally faceted.

## Usage

```
plot_decision_threshold_contour(  
  power_results,  
  metric = c("direction", "threshold", "rope"),  
  p_star_grid = seq(0.5, 0.99, by = 0.01),  
  effect_var = NULL,  
  facet_by = NULL,  
  effect_value = NULL,  
  effect_weights = NULL,  
  title = NULL,  
  subtitle = NULL  
)
```

## Arguments

<code>power_results</code>	brms_inla_power list (or two-stage, etc.)
<code>metric</code>	Which metric: "direction", "threshold", "rope"
<code>p_star_grid</code>	Numeric vector of decision thresholds (default: 0.5 to 0.99 by 0.01)
<code>effect_var</code>	Name of effect grid column for y-axis (default: first detected grid column)
<code>facet_by</code>	Optional effect grid column(s) to facet by
<code>effect_value</code>	Optional value(s) to filter for <code>effect_var</code> , or named list for multi-filter
<code>effect_weights</code>	Optional weights for aggregation (named by <code>effect_var</code> values)
<code>title, subtitle</code>	Optional plot labels.

## Value

ggplot2 object.

---

```
plot_interaction_surface
```

*Plot Interaction Assurance Surface/Heatmap/Lines (Multi-Effect Grid Friendly)*

---

### Description

Visualizes a metric (e.g., assurance) as a function of two effect grid variables for a fixed sample size or averaged over n. Allows line, heatmap, or contour modes.

### Usage

```
plot_interaction_surface(  
  data,  
  metric,  
  effect1,  
  effect2,  
  n = NULL,  
  line = FALSE,  
  facet_by = NULL,  
  agg_fun = mean,  
  title = NULL,  
  subtitle = NULL  
)
```

### Arguments

data	Data frame (typically power_results\$summary).
metric	Name of the summary column to plot, e.g. "power_direction", "power_threshold".
effect1	Name of effect grid column for x-axis.
effect2	Name of effect grid column for y-axis or color/facets.
n	Optional sample size to filter to (else averages/plots all n's).
line	Logical; if TRUE, make a lineplot (effect1 on x, one line for each effect2). If FALSE, make a heatmap or contour.
facet_by	Optional grid column(s) to facet by.
agg_fun	Aggregation function if multiple entries per cell (default = mean).
title, subtitle	Optional plot labels.

### Value

A ggplot object.

---

plot\_power\_contour      *Plot Bayesian Power / Assurance Contour (Multi-Effect Grid Friendly)*

---

### Description

Draw a filled contour plot of assurance for a chosen metric, as a function of two effect grid columns and sample size.

### Usage

```
plot_power_contour(  
  power_results,  
  power_metric = c("direction", "threshold", "rope"),  
  x_effect = NULL,  
  y_effect = "n",  
  facet_by = NULL,  
  power_threshold = 0.8,  
  show_threshold_line = TRUE,  
  title = NULL,  
  subtitle = NULL  
)
```

### Arguments

`power_results`      Output from a `brms_inla_power` function.

`power_metric`      Which metric to plot: "direction", "threshold", or "rope".

`x_effect`          Name of effect grid column for x-axis (default = first effect).

`y_effect`          Name of effect grid column for y-axis (default = "n").

`facet_by`          Optional effect grid column(s) to facet by.

`power_threshold`      Optional contour line for assurance (default 0.8).

`show_threshold_line`      Logical; add a red contour at `power_threshold`.

`title, subtitle`      Optional plot labels.

### Value

A `ggplot` object.

---

plot_power_heatmap	<i>Plot Bayesian Power / Assurance Heatmap (Multi-Effect Grid Friendly)</i>
--------------------	---

---

**Description**

Heatmap of assurance for a chosen metric across two selected effect grid variables and sample sizes.

**Usage**

```
plot_power_heatmap(
  power_results,
  power_metric = c("direction", "threshold", "rope"),
  x_effect = NULL,
  y_effect = "n",
  facet_by = NULL,
  title = NULL,
  subtitle = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

power_results	Output from a brms_inla_power function.
power_metric	Which metric to plot: "direction", "threshold", or "rope".
x_effect	Name of effect grid column for x-axis (default = first effect).
y_effect	Name of effect grid column for y-axis (default = "n").
facet_by	Optional effect grid column(s) to facet by.
title, subtitle	Optional plot labels.

**Value**

A ggplot object.

---

plot_precision_assurance_curve	<i>Plot Precision Assurance Curve (Multi-Effect Grid Friendly)</i>
--------------------------------	--

---

**Description**

Plots the assurance (proportion of runs meeting CI width  $\leq$  target) vs. a chosen effect grid variable across sample size(s). Supports faceting, effect filtering, and weights.

**Usage**

```
plot_precision_assurance_curve(
  power_results,
  precision_target,
  x_effect = NULL,
  facet_by = NULL,
  effect_filters = NULL,
  effect_weights = NULL,
  title = NULL,
  subtitle = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

`power_results` List returned by `brms_inla_power*`.

`precision_target` Numeric; credible interval width threshold for success.

`x_effect` Name of effect grid column for x-axis (default: first grid column).

`facet_by` Optional effect grid column(s) for faceting.

`effect_filters` Optional named list for filtering rows, e.g. `list(treatment=0)`.

`effect_weights` Optional named numeric vector for weights over selected `x_effect` values.

`title, subtitle` Optional plot labels.

**Value**

A ggplot object.

---

plot\_precision\_fan\_chart

*Plot Precision Assurance Fan Chart (Multi-Effect Grid Friendly)*

---

**Description**

Shows assurance (proportion of runs meeting CI width  $\leq$  target) across sample size(s) and effect grid. Optionally overlays the range (fan/ribbon) across multiple scenarios.

**Usage**

```
plot_precision_fan_chart(
  power_results_list,
  ci_width_target,
  x_effect = NULL,
  facet_by = NULL,
  effect_filters = NULL,
  effect_weights = NULL,
```

```
  show_individual_scenarios = FALSE,  
  title = NULL,  
  subtitle = NULL  
)
```

**Arguments**

`power_results_list` Named list of `brms_inla_power` results (for fan chart across scenarios) or a single object.

`ci_width_target` Numeric; target credible interval width.

`x_effect` Name of effect grid column for x-axis (default: first detected grid column).

`facet_by` Optional grid column(s) for faceting.

`effect_filters` Optional named list for filtering rows, e.g. `list(treatment=0)`.

`effect_weights` Optional named numeric vector for averaging over grid values.

`show_individual_scenarios` Logical: overlay all scenario curves if TRUE.

`title, subtitle` Optional plot labels.

**Value**

A ggplot object.

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